

A Comparative Study of the Story Elements of Nizami's Khosrow and Shirin and Lotfekar's Khorshid and Khavar

AliHassan Sohrabnejad ¹
Fatemeh Nasri ²

Abstract

Using comparison techniques, comparative literature studies and examines the literature of different languages and their complex relationships at different times and in different areas of subjects. In Kurdish language, there are some lyrical stories influenced by Khosrow and Shirin of Nizami, which have not been studied in the field of literature. The comparison and analysis between Khosrow and Shirin Nizami and these poems will help to expand the horizons of the lyrical literature of Iran and understand some literary interactions and ties of Iranian peoples. In this research, we have tried to find out what similarities and differences there are in examining the elements of the story and the theme of the story of Khosrow and Shirin of Nizami with the lyrical works of the Kurdish language of Ilam province that are influenced by the Nizami style. For this purpose, the lyrical works of Ilam literature (Khorshid and Khavar of Lotfi Kar) with Khosrow and Shirin of Nizami were analyzed and compared with descriptive-analytical method in terms of some elements of the story. The results of this research show that Khorshid and Khavar of Lotfi Kar while being influenced by Khosrow and Shirin Nizami due to some literary and fictional innovations are a single narrative that is very different from Khosrow Shirin of Nizami, but in examining the structure of the elements of the story, they have many commonalities in terms of the story structure of Such as theme, tone, conflict, characterization, place and dialogue, which are also expressed with differences in the text of Khorshid and Khavar.

Key words: story elements, Lyric literature, Khosrow and Shirin of Nizami, Khorshid and Khavar of Lotfi Kar

1. Assistant Professor of Department of Persian Language and Literature, Payame Noor university, Ilam, Iran (Corresponding Author), Sohrabnejad@pnu.ac.ir

2. M.A of Persian Language and Literature, Payame Noor university, Ilam, Iran, Fateme1362nasri@yahoo.com